Teaching Video NeuroImage: Disabling Jaw Clonus in a Patient With Bulbar-Onset Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Successfully Treated With Botulinum Toxin

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Jaw clonus is a rare neurologic finding associated with supranuclear lesions of the trigeminal nerve. It is rare in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS). We describe a 63-year-old patient with ALS who presented with a disabling and sustained jaw clonus, reduced by mouth resting and elicited by mouth opening (Video 1). Association of baclofen (25 mg/3id), tizanidine (2 mg/id), and benzodiazepine treatments were ineffective. Onabotulinum toxin A injections were administered into the temporal (13 units) and masseter (25 units) muscles bilaterally. She experienced a complete relief of her symptom

up to 4–5 months, with no side effects (Video 1). She confirmed improvement in quality of life.

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